Having a set of points with a 'code' attribute consisting of a 2-char code+5digits I wanted to select all dutch points (starting with NL).

Reading substr(string,start[,length]) I tried:

eg: code = "NL1234"

substr("code", 0, 2) => 'NL'

then I thought to start on position 1 so did

substr("code", 1, 2) => 'NL'

I actually started questioning because I started of with

substr("code", 0, 3) => 'NL' thinking it was from-till

then tried

substr("code", 0, 2) and also came to 'NL'

So there are three ways to find the first 2 chars :-) 

Isn't this confusing? Should an expression not either be zero-based or one-based?

We could argue that expressions are not for devs/coders so we deliberately choose for 1-based. But I think then we should put that in the Help text (so peeps like me should not try zero) and using zero then should work.

But personally I would just prefer zero-based...Mmm, testing LibreOffice here, I see that using a zero as start actually returns an error)...

So this is actually a feature?
Not reproducible here:

```plaintext
substr('NL1234',0,2) => 'NL'
substr('NL1234',1,2) => 'NL'
substr('NL1234',0,3) => 'NL1'
```

- Status changed from Open to Feedback

Mmm, strange. So the last example I cannot reproduce here either.

But my point that it is not clear if it is zero based or one based is still valid:

```plaintext
substr('NL1234',0,2) => 'NL'
substr('NL1234',1,2) => 'NL'
```

But we could consider this a 'feature'...

Problem would have been bigger if the second parameter would have been the end-stop instead of the length....

Close?

Richard Duivenvoorde wrote:

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```

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Close?

The help doesn't say where the indexes start - but the examples show the current behavior (ie. index start at 1 - like in postgresql for instance; postgresql however produces an empty string on substring('NL1234',0,1) and 'N' on substring('NL1234',0,2)). Except

```plaintext
substr('HELLO WORLD',6) → 'WORLD'
```
#5 - 2019-02-07 11:17 AM - Jürgen Fischer

- % Done changed from 0 to 100
- Status changed from Feedback to Closed

Applied in changeset commit: qgis|2bed7ab0018696dba76d2c8053d22633a271486e.